**UNIT 26: FASHION AND DESIGN**

**TOPIC VOCABULARY IN CONTRAST**

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| **WORDS** | **ENGLISH MEANING** | **EXAMPLE** | **VIETNAMESE MEANING** |
| 1. costume  /ˈkɒstjuːm/ | the clothes worn by people from a particular place or during a particular historical period | She wore a traditional costume of bright pink silk. | (n)Trang phục |
| 2. wear /weə(r)/ | to have something on your body as a piece of clothing, a decoration, etc. | Was she wearing a seat belt? | (v) Mặc (thường chỉ trạng thái đang mặc đồ) |
| 3. suit  /suːt/ /sjuːt/ | a jacket and trousers or a jacket and skirt that are made from the same material | All the businessmen were wearing pinstripe suits. | (n) Đồ com lê, đồ vét |
| 4. dye  /daɪ/ | to change the colour of something using a special liquid | He dyed his hair black. | (v) Nhuộm màu |
| 5. paint  /peɪnt/ | to cover a surface with paint | We've painted the bedroom blue. | (v) Sơn, tô (màu) |
| 6. fit  /fɪt/ | to be the right size or shape for someone or something | That jacket fits you perfectly. | (v) Vừa vặn |
| 7. suit  /suːt/ /sjuːt/ | to be right for a particular person, situation, or occasion | A lot of corn is grown in this area - the soil seems to suit it very well. | (v) Hợp với |
| 8. match /mætʃ/ | If two colours, designs, or objects match, they are similar or look attractive together | Does this shirt match these trousers? | (v) Xứng, hợp |
| 9. cloth  /klɒθ/ | material made by weaving or knitting cotton, wool, silk, etc. | His bandages had been made from strips of cloth. | (n) vải |
| 10. clothing /ˈkləʊðɪŋ/ | clothes, especially a particular type of clothes | Workers at the factory wear protective clothing. | (n) Quần áo |
| 11. blouse /blaʊz/ | a piece of clothing like a shirt, worn by women | Her blouse and skirt match up nicely. | (n) Áo sơ mi nữ |
| 12. top  /tɒp/ | a piece of clothing worn on the upper part of the body | She wore a pink skirt with a matching top. | (n) Áo ngắn (nữ) |
| 13. design /dɪˈzaɪn/ | to make or draw plans for something, for example clothes or buildings | This range of clothing is specially designed for shorter women. | (v) Thiết kế |
| 14. manufacture  /mæn.jəˈfæk.tʃər/ | to produce goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines | He works for a company that manufactures car parts. | (v) Sản xuất |
| 15. current /ˈkʌr.ənt/ | of the present time | The word is no longer in current use. | (adj) Hiện hành, hiện nay |
| 16. new  /njuː/ | recently created or having started to exist recently | She's very creative and always coming up with new ideas. | (adj) Mới |
| 17. modern /ˈmɒd.ən/ | designed and made using the most recent ideas and methods | The building was made using modern construction techniques. | (adj) Hiện đại |
| 18. look  /lʊk/ | an expression on someone's face | She had a worried look about her. | (n) Cái nhìn, vẻ bề ngoài |
| 19. appearance /əˈpɪə.rəns/ | the way that somebody/something looks on the outside; what somebody/something seems to be | She had never been greatly concerned about her appearance. | (n) Diện mạo, vẻ bên ngoài |
| 20. supply /səˈplaɪ/ | to provide something that is wanted or needed, often in large quantities and over a long period of time | Three people have been arrested for supplying arms to the terrorists. | (v) Cung cấp |
| 21. produce /prəˈdʒuːs/ | to make something or bring something into existence | France produces a great deal of wine for export. | (v) Sản xuất |
| 22. glimpse /ɡlɪmps/ | to see something or someone for a very short time or only partly | We glimpsed the ruined abbey from the windows of the train. | (v) Nhìn thoáng qua |
| 23. glance /ɡlɑːns/ | to look quickly at something/somebody | She glanced at her watch. | (v) Liếc nhìn |
| 24. average /ˈævərɪdʒ/ | calculated by adding several amounts together, finding a total, and dividing the total by the number of amounts | The average age of participants was 52 years. | (adj) Trung bình |
| 25. everyday /ˈevrideɪ/ | used or happening every day or regularly; ordinary | Using everyday objects, basic scientific principles can be explained to young children. | (adv) Hàng ngày |

**PHRASAL VERBS**

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| **PHRASAL VERBS** | **ENGLISH MEANING** | **EXAMPLE** | **VIETNAMESE MEANING** |
| **1. put on** | Wear clothes | He put on his gloves and went out. | Mặc (đồ mặc) |
| **2. catch on** | Become popular or fashionable | I wonder if the game will ever catch on with young people? | Phổ biến, theo kịp mốt |
| **3. do away with** | Get rid of | We must do away with illiteracy. | Loại bỏ |
| **4. draw up** | Create (plans, etc) | The interviewers have to draw up a shortlist of five or six people. | Tạo, soạn thảo (kế hoạch) |
| **5. dress up** | Put on fancy or unusual clothes | You do not need to dress up for dinner. | ăn mặc |
| **6. go over** | Repeat or think about again in order to understand completely | If you will write the article, I'll go over it and touch it up for you. | Xem kĩ lưỡng |
| **7. grow out of** | Develop from; become too big for | I think you grow out of it a little bit, but initially you are very vulnerable. | Phát triển từ, lớn lên |
| **8. hand down** | Give something valuable to your children or grandchildren, usually when you die | These are the customs of forefather hand down to us. | Truyền lại |
| **9. line up** | Get/put into line | Contestants line up for the quiz. | Xếp hàng |
| **10. pop in(to)** | Visit quickly or in a short time | I need to pop into the drugstore for a second. | Thoáng hiện, đi đâu một cách nhanh chóng |
| **11. show (a)round** | Take sb on a tour of a place | A guide showed us around the exhibition. | Dẫn đi thăm xung quanh |
| **12. take off** | Remove (a piece of clothing) | Take off your clothes; they're very wet. | Cởi, tháo |
| **13. tear up** | Rip into pieces | Don't you dare tear up her ticket. | Xé thành mảnh |
| **14. try on** | Put on (a piece of clothing) to see how it looks and whether it fits | I'd like to try on that blue wool coat. | Thử đồ |
| **15. wear out** | Become old and unusable | My boots are beginning to wear out. | Mòn, sờn |

**PHRASES AND COLLOCATIONS**

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| **WORDS** | **PHRASES & COLLOCATIONS** | **EXAMPLE** | **VIETNAMESE MEANING** |
| **art** | 1. work of art | The actual nest is a work of art. | Tác phẩm nghệ thuật |
| 2. modern art | They went to an exhibition of modern art yesterday. | Nghệ thuật hiện đại |
| 3. art gallery | He refuses to set foot in an art gallery. | Phòng trưng bày triển lãm |
| 4. art exhibition | The open art exhibition will allow new artists to exhibit their work. | Triển lãm nghệ thuật |
| **clothes** | 5. put on clothes | He put on his gloves and went out. | Mặc đồ |
| 6. try on clothes | I'd like to try on that blue wool coat. | Thử đồ |
| 7. wear clothes | She was wearing casual clothes. | Mặc đồ |
| 8. take off clothes | I take off my hat to his courage. | Cởi đồ |
| 9. clothes lines | I'd hung the washing out on the clothes line. | Dây phơi đồ |
| 10. clothes peg | His voice was nasal, to the extent that it sounded as if there was a clothes peg clipped on to his nose. | Cái kẹp quần áo |
| 11. best clothes | He put on his best clothes for the party. | Bộ đồ đẹp nhất |
| **combination** | 12. in combination with | The firm is working on a new product in combination with several overseas partners. | Kết hợp với cái gì |
| 13. combination of | The tragedy was due to a combination of factors. | Sự kết hợp của cái gì |
| **compliment** | 14. pay sb a compliment | He complained that his husband never paid him any compliments anymore. | Ca ngợi ai đó |
| 15. compliment sb on sth | I must compliment you on your handling of a very difficult situation. | Ca ngợi ai về điều gì |
| **example** | 16. be/set an example | He's a very good example to the rest of the class. | Làm gương cho ai noi theo |
| 17. an example of | Can you show me an example of what you mean? | Ví dụ của cái gì |
| 18. for example | There is a similar word in many languages, for example in French and Italian. | Ví dụ |
| 19. follow an/sb’s example | He's decided to follow the example of his father and study law. | Noi gương của ai đó |
| **fashion** | 20. in fashion | Jeans are always in fashion. | Đang là mốt |
| 21. be/go out of fashion | Emma spends money like it's going out of fashion. | Lỗi mốt, lỗi thời trang |
| 22. follow fashion | Adults follow fashion in clothes and social habits as assiduously as their children. | Cập nhật, theo xu hướng thời trang |
| 23. fashion show/model | She started her career as a fashion model. | Mẫu thời trang |
| **hair** | 24. cut/brush sb’s hair |  | Cắt/chải tóc |
| 25. have/get a new hairdo/ hairstyle | I intend to have a neww hairdo. | Có loại tóc mới |
| 26. have a hair cut | I am going to have my hair cut tomorrow. | Cắt tóc |
| 27. let your hair down | Oh let your hair down for once! | Thư gian |
| **make-up** | 28. put on a make-up | The girl put on a make-up. | Trang điểm |
| 29. apply make-up | She applied a lot of make-up | Thoa lớp trang điểm |
| 30. wear make-up | She wears a lot of make-up. | Trang điểm |
| 31. take off make-up | She took off all make-up on her face. | Tẩy trang |
| **pattern** | 32. follow a pattern | I don’t want to follow any patterns. | Theo khuôn mẫu |
| 33. a checkered pattern | Checkered patterns are popular with the young. | Mẫu hình ca rô |
| 34. a striked pattern | He likes wearing striked patterns to the party. | Mẫu sọc |
| 35. a plain pattern | My shirt is designed with plain pattern. | Mẫu trơn |
| **style** | 36. in style | Short skirts are back in style. | Đang mốt |
| 37. be/go out of style | Her dress is out of style. | Lỗi mốt |
| 38. do sth in style | I played a yoyo in style. | Làm cái gì theo mốt, phong cách riêng |
| 39. in the style of somebody/something | The palace was rebuilt in the same style. | Theo phong cách của ai/cái gì |
| 40. have style | I have a flashy style. | Có phong cách |
| **taste** | 41. have/show good taste (in sth) | They showed good taste in their friendship. | Có gu |
| 42. have/show bad taste (in sth) | she showed bad taste in her action. | Có gu, có khiếu |
| 43. in good taste | Everything in his house is in good taste. | Tốt đẹp |
| 44. in bad taste | He rejects the idea that his film is in bad taste. | không thể chấp nhận, tệ |
| **tendency** | 45. have a tendency to do | I have a tendency to talk too much when I'm nervous. | Có xu hướng làm gì |
| **trend** | 46. a trend in sth | The article discusses current trends in language teaching. | Có xu hướng trong cái gì |
| 47. follow a trend | Regional growth figures are following the national trend. | Theo xu hướng |
| 48. set a trend | They set their own trend. | Tạo xu hướng |

**WORD PATTERNS**

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| **WORDS** | **EXAMPLE** | **VIETNAMESE MEANING** |
| 1. advise sb to do | I'd advise you not to tell him. | Khuyên ai đó làm gì |
| 2. advise sb that | He was advised that he might be required to sometimes work long hours. | Khuyên rằng |
| 3. advise sb on/about sth | She advises the president on African policy. | Khuyên ai về điều gì |
| 4. advise (sb) against sth/doing | I would advise against you taking this job. | Khuyên (ai )không làm gì |
| 5. anxious about sth/ doing | The drought has made farmers anxious about the harvest. | Lo lắng về cái gì/làm gì |
| 6. anxious to do | It was getting late, and I was anxious to get home. | Lo lắng làm gì |
| 7. criticise sb (for sth/ doing) | The government has been criticized for not taking the problem seriously. | Chỉ trích ai vì cái gì/làm gì |
| 8. insist on sth/doing | She insisted on his wearing a suit. | Nài nỉ/ khăng khăng cái gì/làm gì |
| 9. insist that | He insists that she come. | Nài nỉ / khăng khăng rằng |
| 10. plenty of sth | We've got plenty of time before we need to leave for the airport. | Nhiều thứ gì |
| 11. plenty more sth | There's plenty more beer in the fridge. | Nhiều thứ gì hơn |
| 12. plenty to do | There's plenty to do here. | Nhiều để làm gì |
| 13. prepare for sth | The college prepares students for a career in business. | Chuẩn bị cho cái gì |
| 14. prepare to do | I was preparing to leave. | Chuẩn bị để làm gì |
| 15. proud of sth/sb/doing | He was proud of himself for not giving up. | Tự hào về cái gì/ai/làm gì |
| 16. proud to do | I feel very proud to be a part of the team. | Tự hào để làm gì |
| 17. refer to sth | Patients should be referred to a specialist pain clinic. | Ám chỉ đến cái gì/ chỉ dẫn |
| 18. refer sb to sth/sb | My doctor referred me to a hospital specialist. | Gợi ý đến cái gì/ai |
| 19. seem to be | They seem to be taking a long time to decide. | Dường như |
| 20. it seems that | It seems that she can't come. | Dường như rằng |
| 21. stare at sb/sth | I stared blankly at the paper in front of me. | Nhìn chằm chằm ai đó/cái gì |
| 22. use sth to do | Police used tear gas to disperse the crowds. | Sử dụng cái gì để làm gì |
| 23. use sth (for sth/doing) | We used a carrot for the snowman’s nose. | Sử dụng để làm gì |
| 24. useful for sth/doing | The mortgages are especially useful for people with fluctuating incomes. | Có ích cho cái gì/làm gì |
| 25. useful to sb | He might be useful to us. | Có ích cho ai đó |

**WORD FORMATION**

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| 1. advertise | /ˈædvətaɪz/ | (v) quảng cáo |
| 2. advertisement | /ədˈvɜːtɪsmənt/ | (n) sự quảng cáo, tờ/mục quảng cáo |
| 3. advert | /'ædvɜ:t/ | (n) sự quảng cáo, tờ/mục quảng cáo |
| 4. advertising | /ˈædvətaɪzɪŋ/ | (n) công việc quảng cáo |
| 5. advertiser | /ˈædvərtaɪzər/ | (n) người quảng cáo |
| 6. attract | /ə'trækt/ | (v) thu hút, lôi cuốn, hấp dẫn |
| 7. attractive | /ə'træktiv/ | (adj) thu hút, lôi cuốn, hấp dẫn |
| 8. unattractive | /ʌnə'træktiv/ | (adj) không lôi cuốn, không hấp dẫn |
| 9. attractively | /əˈtræktɪvli/ | (adv) một cách thu hút |
| 10. attraction | /əˈtrækʃn/ | (n) sự thu hút |
| 11. beauty | /ˈbjuːti/ | (n) sắc đẹp |
| 12. beautiful | /ˈbjuːtɪfl/ | (adj) đẹp |
| 13. beautifully | /ˈbjuːtɪfli/ | (adv) một cách đẹp đẽ |
| 14. decide | /dɪˈsaɪd/ | (v) quyết định |
| 15. decision | /dɪˈsɪʒn/ | (n) sự quyết định |
| 16. decisive | /di'saisiv/ | (adj) quả quyết , quyết đoán |
| 17. indecisive | /indi'saisiv/ | (adj) lưỡng lự, không quyết đoán |
| 18. decisively | /di'saisivli/ | (adv) một cách quả quyết, dứt khoát |
| 19. undecided | /ʌndi'saidid/ | (adj) chưa được giải quyết |
| 20. desire | /di'zaiər/ | (v) mong muốn, ao ước |
| 21. desirable | /di'zaiərəbl/ | (adj) đáng khao khát, đáng mong muốn |
| 22. undesirable | /ʌndi'zaiərəbl/ | (adj) không mong muốn, gây khó chịu |
| 23. enthuse | /in'θju:z/ | (v) tán dương, tỏ ra thán phục |
| 24. enthusiastic | /inθju:zi'æstik/ | (adj) đầy nhiệt tình |
| 25. enthusiastical | /in,θju:zi'æstikl/ | (adj) đầy nhiệt huyết |
| 26. enthusiastically | /in,θju:zi'æstikli/ | (adv) một cách đầy nhiệt tình |
| 27. unenthusiastic | /'ʌninθju:zi'æstik/ | (adj) không hăng hái, không nhiệt tình |
| 28. enthusiasm | /in'θju:ziæzəm/ | (n) sự nhiệt tình |
| 29. enthusiast | /in'θju:ziæst/ | (n) người nhiệt tình, người say mê |
| 30. expect | /ik'spekt/ | (v) mong chờ, mong đợi |
| 31. unexpected | /ʌniks'pektid/ | (adj) bất ngờ |
| 32. unexpectedly | /ʌnɪkˈspektɪdli/ | (adv) một cách không bất ngờ |
| 33. expectation | /ekspek'tei∫n/ | (n) sự trông chờ, sự hy vọng |
| 34. expectancy | /ik'spektənsi/ | (n) sự mong đợi, sự chờ mong |
| 35. fashion | /'fæ∫n/ | (n) thời trang, mốt, phong cách |
| 36. fashionable | /'fæ∫nəbl/ | (adj) đúng mốt, hợp thời trang |
| 37. unfashionable | /ʌn'fæ∫nəbl/ | (adj) không hợp thời trang |
| 38. fashionably | /'fæ∫nəbli/ | (adv) một cách hợp thời trang |
| 39. unfashionably | /ʌnˈfæʃnəbli/ | (adv) một cách lỗi mốt, không hợp thời trang |
| 40. alike | /ə'laik/ | (adj) giống nhau, tương tự |
| 41. dislike | /dis'laik/ | (v) ghét, không ưa |
| 42. unlike | /ʌn'laik/ | (adj) không giống, khác |
| 43. likeness | /'laiknəs/ | (n) sự giống nhau |
| 44. likeable | /'laikəbl/ | (adj) dễ thương |
| 45. unlikeable | /ʌnˈlaɪkəbl/ | (adj) khó ưa |
| 46. liking | /ˈlaɪkɪŋ/ | (n) cảm giác thích thú |
| 47. produce | /prə'dju:s/ | (v) sản xuất |
| 48. product | /'prɒdʌkt/ | (n) sản phẩm |
| 49. producer | /prə'du:sər/ | (n) người sản xuất, hãng sản xuất |
| 50. production | /'prɒdʌk∫n/ | (n) sự sản xuất, sản lượng |
| 51. productive | /prə'dʌktiv/ | (adj) màu mỡ, phong phú, sản xuất được nhiều, năng suất |
| 52. unproductive | /'ʌnprə'dʌktiv/ | (adj) không sinh sản, không sinh lợi |
| 53. productively | /prə'dʌktivli/ | (adj) một cách có ích |
| 54. similar | /'similər/ | (adj) tương tự, giống nhau |
| 55. dissimilar | /di'similər/ | (adj) không giống, khác |
| 56. dissimilarly | /di'similəli/ | (adv) một cách khác nhau |
| 57. similarity | /'simə'lærəti/ | (n) sự tương tự, điểm giống nhau |
| 58. style | /stail/ | (n) phong cách, lối |
| 59. stylish | /'staili∫/ | (adj) có phong cách riêng, hợp thời trang |
| 60. stylishly | /'staili∫li/ | (adv) với phong cách riêng |
| 61. unstylish | /ʌn'staili∫/ | (adj) không mốt |
| 62. stylist | /'stailist/ | (n) nhà tạo mẫu |
| 63. stylishness | /'staili∫nis/ | (n) phong cách riêng |
| 64. succeed | /sək'si:d/ | (v) thành công |
| 65. success | /sək'ses/ | (n) sự thành công |
| 66. successful | /sək'sesfl/ | (adj) thành công |
| 67. successfully | /sək'sesfəli/ | (adv) một cách thành công |
| 68. unsuccessful | /ʌn.səkˈses.fəl/ | (adj) không thành công |
| 69. usage | /ˈjuː.sɪdʒ/ | (n) cách dùng, cách sử dụng |
| 70. useful | /'ju:sfl/ | (adj) có ích, hữu ích |
| 71. usefully | /'ju:sfəli/ | (adv) một cách hữu ích |
| 72. useless | /'ju:slis/ | (adj) vô ích, vô dụng |
| 73. uselessly | /'ju:slisli/ | (adv) một cách vô ích |
| 74. user | /'ju:zər/ | (n) người dùng, vật dùng |
| 75. usable | /ˈjuː.zə.bəl/ | (adj) có thể dùng được |
| 76. unsable | /ʌnˈjuː.zə.bəl/ | (adj) không dùng được |